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EXHIBIT 1

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

ALEXANDER SMIRNOV,

Defendant.

No. CR 24-00091-ODW

PROTECTIVE ORDER REGARDING
DISCOVERY CONTAINING
PERSONAL IDENTIFYING
INFORMATION; PRIVACY ACT
INFORMATION; GRAND JURY
INFORMATION; AND SENSITIVE
U.S. GOVERNMENT
INFORMATION

The Court has read and considered the parties' Stipulation and Joint Request for a Protective Order Regarding Discovery Containing Personal Identifying Information, Privacy Act Information, Grand Jury Information, and Sensitive U.S. Government Information, filed by the government and defendant Alexander Smirnov ("Defendant") in this matter on March 15, 2024, which this Court incorporates by reference into this order, and FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, the Court hereby FINDS AND ORDERS as follows:

1 1. The government's discovery in this case relates to Defendant's alleged
2 crimes, that is, violations of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1001 (false statements to law enforcement) and
3 1519 (causing a false and fictitious record). Defendant is detained pending trial, which
4 is currently scheduled to begin on April 23, 2024.

5 2. A protective order is necessary because the government intends to produce
6 to the defense materials containing third parties' personal identifying information ("PII")
7 and related sensitive information (e.g., private communications, financial information,
8 personal travel records). The Court finds that disclosure of this information without
9 limitation risks the privacy and security of the information's legitimate owners, especially
10 in a case such as this where immense public interest and media attention are present, and
11 where those third parties include potential trial witnesses. Because the government has
12 an ongoing obligation to protect third parties' PII, the government cannot produce to
13 Defendant an unredacted set of discovery containing this information without the Court
14 entering the Protective Order. Moreover, PII and related sensitive information make up
15 a significant part of the discovery in this case, and such information itself, in many
16 instances, has evidentiary value. If the government were to attempt to redact all this
17 information in strict compliance with Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 49.1, the
18 Central District of California's Local Rules regarding redaction, and the Privacy Policy
19 of the United States Judicial Conference, the defense would receive a set of discovery
20 that could be confusing and difficult to understand, and it could be challenging for
21 defense counsel to adequately evaluate the case, provide advice to Defendant, or prepare
22 for trial.

23 3. An order is also necessary because the government intends to produce to the
24 defense materials that may contain information within the scope of the Privacy Act, 5
25 U.S.C. § 552a. The Court finds, to the extent that these materials contain Privacy Act
26 information, disclosure is authorized pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552a(b)(11).

27 4. An order is also appropriate because the government intends to produce to
28 the defense materials related to a grand jury investigation, with such materials being

1 governed by the restrictions set forth in Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 6(e). *See,*
2 *e.g., Douglas Oil v. Petrol Stops Nw.*, 441 U.S. 211, 218, 219-22 (1979) (discussing
3 policies underlying grand jury secrecy requirements and noting that they remain in effect
4 after grand jury's proceedings conclude).

5 5. Finally, an order is necessary because the government intends to produce
6 sensitive U.S. government information, including information about confidential human
7 source operations and other ongoing investigations.

8 6. The information described in Paragraphs 2 through 5 shall collectively be
9 referred to as "Confidential Discovery."

10 7. The purpose of the Protective Order is to (a) allow the government to
11 comply with its discovery obligations while protecting this sensitive information from
12 unauthorized dissemination, and (b) provide the defense with sufficient information in a
13 timely manner to adequately represent Defendant.

14 8. Accordingly, the discovery that the government will provide to defense
15 counsel in the above-captioned case will be subject to this Protective Order, as follows:

16 a. As used herein, "Defense Team" includes (1) Defendant's counsel of
17 record ("defense counsel"); (2) other attorneys at defense counsel's law firm who may be
18 consulted regarding case strategy in this case; (3) defense investigators who are assisting
19 defense counsel with this case; (4) retained experts or potential experts; (5) paralegals,
20 legal assistants, and other support staff to defense counsel who are providing assistance
21 on this case; and (6) vendors utilized by defense counsel for purposes of processing,
22 organizing, and/or printing discovery. The Defense Team does not include Defendant,
23 Defendant's family members, or any other associates of Defendant.

24 b. Any and all discovery materials the government produces to
25 Defendant and his attorneys of record in discovery that are designated as Confidential
26 Discovery material shall be reviewed by only the Defense Team and other individuals or
27 entities as provided in this Order, as has been agreed by the parties, or as further ordered
28 by the Court. No Confidential Discovery material or copies of any Confidential

1 Discovery material, nor the contents of any Confidential Discovery material, shall be
2 provided to any individual or entity except as provided in this Order, as has been agreed
3 by the parties, or as further ordered by the Court.

4 c. The Defense Team and any other individual or entity as permitted
5 herein shall use Confidential Discovery material and its contents solely for the
6 preparation, trial, direct appeal (if any), and collateral attack (if any) of this case, and for
7 no other purpose whatsoever. No additional copies of any Confidential Discovery
8 material shall be made except as necessary for those purposes. Before first disclosing
9 Confidential Discovery material or its contents to any member of the Defense Team
10 (except for those employed by defense counsel's law firm), or any other individual or
11 entity as permitted herein, defense counsel must give to that individual or entity a copy
12 of this Order and maintain a copy signed and dated by the individual or a representative
13 of the entity until such time as all appeals in this matter (if any) are concluded. The
14 Defense Team shall not permit anyone other than members of the Defense Team to have
15 possession of Confidential Discovery material, including Defendant, while outside the
16 presence of the Defense Team.

17 d. The Defense Team may review Confidential Discovery material with
18 a witness or potential witness in this case, including Defendant, so long as a Defense
19 Team member is present if the discovery material is being shown. Before being shown
20 any portion of the Confidential Discovery material, however, any witness or potential
21 witness must be informed of, and expressly agree, without qualification, to be bound by
22 the requirements of this Order, whose terms shall be communicated to that person by a
23 Defense Team member who is present, in accordance with the requirements set forth
24 above in subparagraph c. No witness or potential witness may retain any Confidential
25 Discovery material, or any copy thereof, after his or her review of those materials with a
26 Defense Team member is complete, including any notes generated from those materials.
27 Notwithstanding the foregoing, this provision will not apply to notes taken by Defendant
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1 while consulting with his counsel of record in preparation for his defense (but see
2 subparagraph k, designating such notes as Confidential Discovery material).

3 e. The parties shall comply with Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure
4 49.1 with respect to the public filing or use of any Confidential Discovery material
5 containing PII or other sensitive information, including: (1) Social Security numbers, (2)
6 names of minor children, (3) dates of birth, and (4) financial account numbers. *See* Fed.
7 R. Crim. P. 49.1. The parties also shall apply the requirements of Rule 49.1 when
8 showing any Confidential Discovery material containing PII or other sensitive
9 information to any third party. In addition, public references to any names of potential
10 witnesses in this case, including but not limited to unsealed court filings and open
11 proceedings, shall be sufficiently anonymized or redacted as to properly safeguard the
12 privacy and security interests of those potential witnesses. The parties will confer with
13 one another before publicly referencing a potential witness, whether in a public filing or
14 otherwise, to ensure there is no objection to the potential witness reference; should the
15 parties be unable to reach an agreement, they will present the issue to this Court for
16 resolution.

17 f. Should Defendant, the Defense Team, or any of the other individuals
18 or entities referenced herein find any material inadvertently produced by the government
19 that is marked as classified, they shall immediately double-seal the material and all copies
20 of the material, inform the government of such inadvertent disclosure, and make
21 arrangements for the secure return of such material to the government.

22 g. At the request of the government, Defendant, the Defense Team, and
23 any other individuals or entities referenced herein shall return all copies of material that
24 was inadvertently produced in discovery.

25 h. Within 60 days following the conclusion of these proceedings, or any
26 direct appeal (if any) from or collateral attack (if any) upon these proceedings, the
27 Confidential Discovery material disclosed by the government and any duplicates made
28 for the preparation, trial, direct appeal (if any), or collateral attack (if any) of this case

1 shall be returned to the government or destroyed by the Defense Team, unless the Court
2 (or government) gives specific written permission for an exception to this requirement.

3 i. This Order applies to any and all individuals to whom the Defense
4 Team or any other individual or entity referenced herein, pursuant to this Order, shows
5 or discloses the contents or substance of any Confidential Discovery material produced
6 to them by the government. By signing and dating a copy of this Order, as set forth
7 above, any person or entity that receives copies of any Confidential Discovery material
8 produced, or to whom the contents of such material is otherwise disclosed, submits
9 himself, herself, or itself to the jurisdiction of this Court for all purposes, including
10 sanctions or contempt for violation of this Order.

11 j. The Defense Team shall maintain the Confidential Discovery material
12 safely and securely, and shall exercise reasonable care in ensuring the confidentiality of
13 those materials by (1) not permitting anyone other than those individuals or entities
14 referenced herein to access the Confidential Discovery material subject to the restrictions
15 set forth herein; (2) not divulging to anyone other the individuals or entities referenced
16 herein the contents of the Confidential Discovery material; and (3) not permitting the
17 Confidential Discovery material to be outside the offices, homes, vehicles, or personal
18 presence of the Defense Team.

19 k. To the extent that Defendant, the Defense Team, witnesses or
20 potential witnesses, or any other individual or entity as permitted herein, creates notes
21 that contain, in whole or in part, information memorialized in the Confidential Discovery
22 material, or to the extent that copies are made for authorized use by the Defense Team,
23 such notes, copies, or reproductions become Confidential Discovery material subject to
24 this Order and must be handled in accordance with the terms of this Order; however, as
25 it applies to subparagraph h above, said notes, copies, or reproductions will be destroyed
26 and do not have to be provided to government counsel.

27 l. In the event there is a substitution of counsel prior to when such
28 documents must be returned, new defense counsel must be informed of, and agree in

1 writing to be bound by, the requirements of this Order before the undersigned defense
2 counsel transfers any Confidential Discovery material to the new defense counsel. New
3 defense counsel's written agreement to be bound by the terms of this Order must be
4 returned to the Assistant Special Counsel assigned to the case. New defense counsel then
5 will become the Defense Team's custodian of materials designated subject to this Order
6 and shall then become responsible, upon the conclusion of appellate and post-conviction
7 proceedings, for returning the Confidential Discovery material to the government or
8 destroying them in accordance with this Order.

9 m. Defense counsel shall advise Defendant and all members of the
10 Defense Team, as well as any of the other individuals and entities referenced herein, of
11 their obligations under this Order and ensure their agreement to follow this Order, prior
12 to providing Defendant, members of the Defense Team, or any others as permitted herein
13 with access to any materials subject to this Order.

14 IT IS SO ORDERED.

15 March 19, 2024

16 DATE


17 HONORABLE OTIS D. WRIGHT II
18 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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